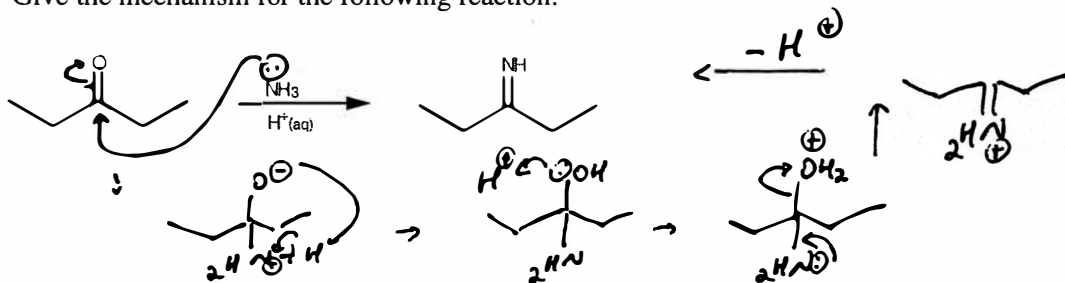
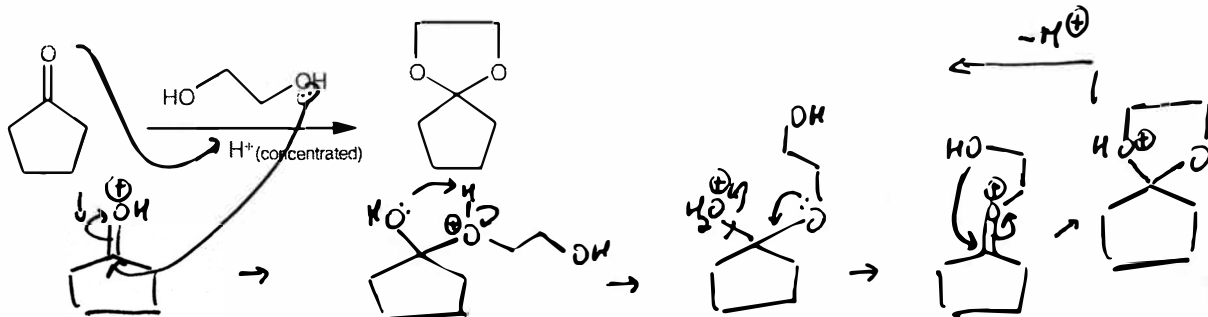


1 Give the mechanism for the following reaction:



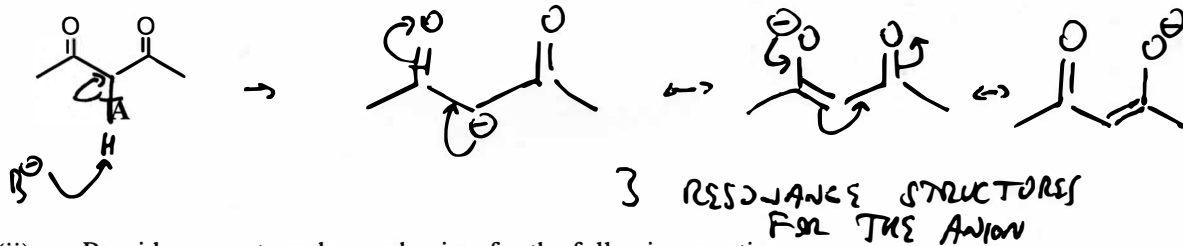
2 (i) Provide a mechanism for the following reaction, used extensively in the protection of ketones:



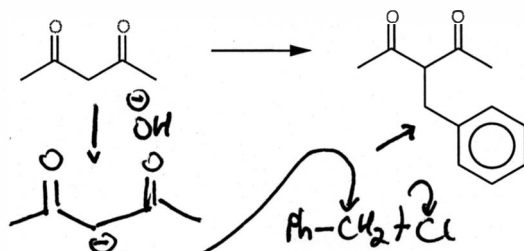
(ii) Identify the reagent(s) necessary to reverse this reaction and give the initial steps of this mechanism



3 (i) Explain why the diketone A below is unusually acidic, $\text{pK}_a = 7$



(ii) Provide reagents and a mechanism for the following reaction:



4. Propose a multi-step conversion of II from I, an alternative scheme for the production of ibuprofen [complete on reverse side]

